



Alaska Indian Dictionary

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Title: Alaska Indian Dictionary Aleutian Indian and English Dictionary: Common Words In The Dialects Of The Aleutian Indian Language: As Spoken By The Oogashik, Egashik, Egegik, Anangashuk And Misremie Tribes Around Sulima River And Neighboring Parts Of The Alaska Peninsula

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Release Date: November 10, 2003 [EBook #10040]

Language: English and Aleutian

Character set encoding: ASCII

*** START OF THIS PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK ALASKA INDIAN DICTIONARY ***

Produced by David Starner, Clare Boothby and PG Distributed Proofreaders

ALASKA INDIAN DICTIONARY

COMPILED BY CHARLES A. LEE

1896

Aleutian Indian And English Dictionary

Common Words In The Dialects Of The Aleutian Indian Language

As Spoken By The Oogashik, Egashik, Egegik, Anangashuk And Misremie Tribes Around Sulima River And Neighboring Parts Of The Alaska Peninsula

Compiled By Charles A. Lee

Oogashik, 1896

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PREFACE

The author, in placing this little book before the public, feels that in so doing he adds his mite to the useful and timely literature of the day. The ground has not been covered before, and all travelers in the Alaskan Peninsula will appreciate to its fullest extent the purpose of this work.

The aborigines of this far away country have no written language, and this work aims to put before the traveler or trader a means of communication with this people which it is hoped will be of mutual benefit to both.

Many years of residence in this country and thorough familiarity with its people, have, we believe, well equipped us for the realization of our task. THE AUTHOR

* * * * *

Alaska Indian Dictionary.

A

Anchor.....Cets-yuk. Arrow.....Rakik-vit. Arm.....Tat lik. Anger, exclamation of.....E-ke. Almanac, date.....Shis-lak. Above, up.....Mia. All right, good.....A-shik-tuk. Ahead, go, to take.....Cita. All gone.....Beachie-muk, or Beduk.

B

Bad, ugly, no good.....Asi-duk. By and by, soon, after.....Ataku Beer--made of flour.....Ma-cooloe, or Bi-vak. Big, large, great.....Bul-shoi. Beaver.....Ba-luk-tak. Beans.....Bo-bik. Bread.....Cla-oahk, or Clip-par. Breast.....Cat-gat. Box, chest.....Ca-sik. Butter.....Mus-lik. Boy, young man.....Malt-jiska. Bag, pouch.....Mu-shuk. Black, sunburnt.....Rap-kie. Biscuit.....Shuko-lenik. Brush.....Charie-duk. Bear.....Ta go ga. Bring, here.....Tie-de-kruk. Blankets.....U-lik. Bend, to hide.....Laffa-lutten. Building, house.....Damo. Brave, get out.....U-na. Believe, to think.....Ba-talie. Break, to spoil.....Cup-li-ku. Buy, to sell.....Ca-bu-shak. Book, paper, letter.....Cali-kam. Below, down.....U-na-nie. Boat.....Ba-lia. Bless, to cross.....Ma-lish-ie. Beluga or white whale.....Ba-tuku. Bacon.....Shit-Dinkie. Barrel, keg.....Bou-ska.

C

Codfish.....A-te-pa. Chewing tobacco.....Agolo-kuluk. Cartridge.....Ba-tlouk.
 Cover, to cover.....Ba-tua. Church.....Chur-ko. Coffee.....Caffie-amuk. Close by,
 short distance.....Lak-shini-tuk. Church warden.....Sta-rosta. Calico.....Shit-sak.
 Coal.....U-klie. Coal oil, preacher.....Ca-shak. Cry, to make noise.....Cia lu-ten.
 Carry.....Elak-yuk. Cross, to bless.....Ma-lish-ie. Clean, to drink.....Shak-shak. Cap,
 hat.....Sla-bak. Cold, old, year, winter.....Snik. Chief, king.....Ty-on. Come
 here.....Tia-lutten. Cup.....Chie-shak. Change.....Uk-liku. Come, to
 return.....Atteirie-rie-kuk. Cooking, pot.....As-juk. Capsize, to turn over.....Baluk-liku.
 Cooper.....Bou-skies. Coat.....La-mie.

D

Door, to shut the door.....Batu-luko. Deer.....Elinec. Dried Salmon.....Ehku-lanie.
 Dance, festivity.....Que-elat. Dislike, exclamation of.....Chin. Don't drop that.....Chak-enilshu.
 Dig, to mine, mineral.....Com-juk. Drilling, sheeting.....Mit-kalie. Don't know.....Mat-loun.
 Drink, to Clean.....Shak-shak. Duck.....Shako lu-gen. Disgust, exclamation of.....U-nalu
 keja. Down, below.....U na-nie. Day after tomorrow.....U-naku-miatsku. Distance, long, far
 away.....Iak-shik-tuk. Dog.....Sa-bacca. Date, Almanac.....Shis-lak. Dog
 harness.....Ela-kat.

E

Empty, nothing.....Bu-kau-coku. Egg.....Ca yaunk, also Ma-nik. Eat,
 strychnine.....Qi-shak. Engine, machinery, reloading toolsMa-shin-ak.
 Extinguish.....Nipo-muko. Ears.....Tin-duk. Ebb, to go away.....Te-ire-duk.
 Enough.....Tawia.

F

Fishing boat.....Ba-lia. Father.....Baba rat. Finger.....Cuni-umen.
 Fire.....Ca-nak. Fill up with water.....Emer-isna. Foot.....Et-kat. Far away, long
 distance.....Qak shik-tok. Festivity, dance.....Que-elat. Fur.....Musk-roa.
 Flour.....Mu-kak. Frying-pan.....Skal-tuk. Fetch here.....Toe-skin. Fish,
 salmon.....Ariba, also Sa-yak.

G

Good, all right.....A-shik-tuk. Great number, plenty.....Min-nuko, also Eme lik-tuk. Get out,
 brave.....U-na. Go home.....Toa-lutten. Go to.....Akie, also Akink. Get out of the
 way.....Aw wa. Gone.....Be-duk. Great, big, large.....Bul-shoi. Go ahead, to
 take.....Cita. Grouse.....Cola baska. Give to me.....Emik-rue. Go that
 way.....Qachun. Goose.....La-yik. Good (Russian).....Siabna.
 Gong.....Cheaw jak. Go ahead more.....Chal-lie. Good day, greeting.....Chie-moca,
 also Chu-mia. Go away, to ebb.....Tie-ire-duk. Girl.....Tueb-jouski.
 Grass.....U-bou-gik. Gunpowder.....Bo-ruk. Gray wolf.....Ca-yanie.

H

Hand.....Arkat, also Aig-what. Hot cakes, slap jacks.....Alat-jes.
 Heavy.....Ak-tanak-tuk. Higher degree.....Bic ber-becka-luni.
 Handkerchief.....Bla-tuk. Hurry up, go faster.....Chuka-lutten. Half.....Cup-muk. How
 many, how much.....Copt-jinik Half of.....Cu-pa. Heavy rope.....Elaf-kuk. Hide, to

bend.....Laffa-lutten. Here.....Wai, also ma-na. Hair.....Nu jat.
 Head.....Na-shuk. How, who.....Nalima, nau-gau, e-na-ma.
 Hunting.....Shuk-tie, also Layik-shuk-tie. Hat.....Sla-bok. Hour,
 watch.....Cha-sat. Hatchet.....Ta-puluk. Horns.....Cherun-rak.
 Harpoon.....Tak-shit. House.....Domo. Hot, warm.....Ukt-nactuk.
 Hammer.....Mallie-tuk. Holiday.....Bras snik.

I

I thank you (Russian).....Bassie-pa. I will not.....Buft-jini-toa. I don't like
 to.....Beningen-rituk. Ill humor.....Comak luk. I thank you for what I ate....Co-yana. Inside, in
 the house.....Ca-manie. I give to you.....Cun-nie. In.....In liku. I don't
 know.....Nat-loun. In that direction.....I-gai. In the village.....Co-nan-nie. I,
 me.....Min-gee.

J

Joking.....Lingen aka. Jacket.....Bal-duk.

K

Kiss, to kiss.....Betchie-luko. Knife.....Nu-shuk. King salmon.....Taria-kuk.
 Kettle.....Chij-nie. King Salmon River.....Cocto bik. Kulicadak River.....Culicu daknie.
 Key, lock, to lock.....Cluts-juk. Know, to think.....Ba-nem mia. Keep quiet.....Slades.

L

Land otter.....O-ka-ja. Large, big, great.....Bul-shoi. Letter, paper, book.....Cali-kam. Lock,
 to lock, key.....Cluts-juk. Linen, thread.....Cluk-yak. Lie, to tell a lie.....Ek-lut.
 Liar.....Eklu ten. Leg.....E-rut. Lead.....Emar-ganuk. Load,
 loaded.....Emerk-tuk Leaf tobacco.....Ig-mik. Lamp.....Lam-bak. Look out
 now.....Lengen-aka Lard.....Man-tenka. Look, to see.....Ma-gut. Look here,
 listen.....Tauk-ru. Long distance.....Iak-shik-tuk. Leave, to walk.....A-jak-tuk.

M

Much, Many, very.....Men-nuco, also Au-gte. Make, to work.....Ala-bur-tut.
 Molasses.....Bata-kak. Mink.....Copt-jik-shuk. Mad, angry.....Comuk-tuk.
 Mine, mineral, to dig.....Com-juk. Moccasins.....Comuk-saks. Moon, Mouth.....Ira-luk.
 Mittens.....Lum-shuks. Many years to you, a new year's greeting
Men-nuco-elatta. Machinery, engine, reloading gearMashin-ak. Mast,
 pole, stick.....Na-pak-tet. Matches.....Spit-kanik. Match.....Spit-ska. Money, to
 pay.....Tinkie. Mighty, strong.....Tul-ril-nik. Me, I.....Win-gee.
 Mouth.....Can-nent. Make noise, to cry.....Cia-luten. More.....Chal lie.
 Moose.....Tun-tun.

N

No good, bad.....Asi-duk. Native--one man canoe.....Ca-yak. Native--two man
 canoe.....Ca-yak-bak. Native--three man canoe.....By-darkey. Native--skin overcoat.....Barkey.
 Native--water-proof.....Cama-linka. Native--earth house.....Bearra-berrie. Nothing,
 empty.....Bukan-kuka. Noise, disturbance.....Cia-luten. No.....Neito, also cong-a.

Nail, nails.....Ek-yuk-tel. Now.....Noo-lun.

O

Outside.....Ok-man nie. Oilskin.....Cama-linka. Over night, sleep.....Counk-tuk.
Over there.....Can-nia. Out of.....In-lika. Old, year, winter.....Snik.

P

Pants.....Ut-ruks. Pound.....Ush-hak. Pay, money.....Tinkie. Plenty, great
number.....Eme-lik-tuk. Pot cooking.....As yuk. Parents.....An-jiat jie.
Pillow.....Be tuska. Preacher, coal oil.....Ca-shak. Pike.....Cal-rek. Paper, book,
letter.....Cali-kam. Potatoes.....Cal-tucket. Primers.....Cap-silak.
Pocket.....Cat manie. Pain, sick.....Coup tuk. Pour out, to.....Ela lukko. Pull out of,
in, to.....In-liku. Push.....Chin-liku. Pouch, bag.....Mu-shuk. Pole, mast,
stick.....Na pak-tet. Pipe.....Truth-ka. Plate.....Tous-jik. Put it
down.....Tick-hue.

R

Right, here, there.....Wia. Return, to come.....Al-tierie-kuk. Revolver.....Pistol-tak. Red
fox.....Canel lenuk. Red rock.....Lis-sissa. Rifle.....Russu, also Rifet anak.
Rabbit.....Us kanat. Rope.....Bla-din ag.

S

Shut up.....Cayaki-yui. Sloop.....Skoon-ik. Schooner, vessel.....Skoon-ik.
Schooner, two masts.....Cayak-bak Skoon-ik. Schooner, three masts.....Bydarkey Skoon-ik. Stick, mast,
pole.....Na pak-tet. Salt pork.....Shit-dinkie. Sugar, sweet.....Shak-alak. Sunburnt,
black.....Rap kie. Stocking.....Re-ik-tik. Shot gun.....Na tuta.
Scissors.....Nu-shu shuk. Sheeting.....Mit kalie. See, to look.....Ma gut.
Soap.....Me-lak. Small, little.....Ma-linkie. Spoon.....Lu-shaka.
Shirt.....Luma-han. Strong, mighty.....Tul-ril-nik. Salt.....Tarik-uk.
Shot.....Tlo-pit. Shoes.....Sal-ka-ya. Soldier.....Sol-da-tat. Second
chief.....Sa-ga-sik. Sit down.....Accoma-luten, also Sea-des. Sun,
day.....Shinor-huk. Swan.....Shakola. Sea otter.....Acht-nak. Slap-jacks,
hot-cakes.....Alat-jes. Steamer.....Bala-kula. Smoking tobacco.....Bouj-wak. Smoke--to
smoke.....Bo-juk. Stove.....Blilo, also Ca-minak. Snuff, tobacco box.....Bluska. Sabbath,
holiday.....Bras-snik. Saw, to saw.....Bilok. Sail, tent.....Blat-ka. Sleep, one
night.....Counk-tuk. Snore.....Cona-jak. Spoil, to break.....Cup-liku. Sell, to
buy.....Cabu-shak. Speak, to tell.....Cop-rit. Spyglass.....Crino etuk. Sleigh
dog.....Crik-mit. Skates, to skate.....Can gik. Sick pain.....Capu tuk.
Squirrel.....Can ganit Strychnine, eat.....Io shak. Seal.....I-shor-it. Short
Distance.....Iak shini-tuk. Sleigh.....I-con eak. Store.....Laf ka. Shovel, to
shovel.....La patka.

T

To come, to return.....Al-tierie-kuk. To sit down.....Accoma-luten, also Sea-des. To make, to
work.....Ala-bur-tut. To go home.....Aniten, also Toa-luten. To travel, to get out.....An-na. To
leave, to walk.....Ayak-tuk. To smoke, smoke.....Bo-juk. To kiss, kiss.....Belchie-luko. To
saw, saw.....Bilok. To cover, cover.....Ba-tua. Tent, sail.....Blat-ka. To understand, to

know.....Banie-mia. To capsize, to turn.....Buluk-likuk. To think, to believe.....Ba-talie. To take, to go ahead.....Cita. To break, to spoil.....Cup-liku. To buy, to sell.....Ca-bu-shak. To trap, trap.....Coup canie. To speak, to tell.....Cap-rit. To cry, to make noise.....Cia-luten. To lock, lock, key.....Cluts-juk. To mine, mineral, to dig.....Com-juk. To sea, to travel.....Cayak-eluten. To skate, skate.....Can gik. Trader.....Co-peska. Thread, linen.....Cluk-yak. To lie, falsehood.....Ek-lutten. To pour out.....Elak-luko. To carry to.....Elak-yuk. To fill up with water.....Emer-reis-na. To load, loaded.....Emerk-tuk. To undress.....Enak-ten. To eat, also strychnine.....Io-shak. To pull out of, in.....In-liku. To hide, to bend.....Laffa-luten. To cross, to bless.....Ma lish-ie. Tanned sealskin.....Muk luk. To see, to look.....Ma-gut. To-morrow.....Cun-no ko. That, this.....Ma na. To extinguish.....Nipa-lima. To drink, to clean.....Shak-shak. Table.....Stu-lik. Tea.....Chy, also Chy amuk. To go away, to ebb.....Tie-ire-duk. Tidewater.....Ta-nuk. Teeth.....U-dit, also Ut-jank. To change.....Uk-liku. There, right, here.....Wai. To-day.....Nu-tun. Thank you.....Que ena.

U

Understand, to know.....Banie-mia. Under, open, heaven, outside..Cla-inie. Up town, in the village.....Cou anie. Undress.....Enak ten.

V

Very.....An-gle. Village.....A-nit. Vessel.....Skoo-nik.

W

Work, to make.....Ala-bur-tut. Whale.....Aror-un. Walk, to leave.....Ayak-tuk. Wind.....Ak lak. Wind, N.W.....Cla-nik. Wind, N.E.....Wa-shak. Wind, S.W.....Wa-gak. Wind, S.E.....Un-gal-lak. White whale, or beluga.....Batu-ku. Water-proof.....Cama-linak. Who, whose, whom.....Cina. Water.....Muka-muk. Wood.....Mo-ruk. Wolverine.....Mats-jaro-alik. Where.....Na-ma. Whetstone.....Naru-vik. Winter, cold, old, year.....Snik. Watch, hour.....Chy-ganik, also Cha-sat. What do you say.....Tia-cia-lou. What do you want.....Tie-ens-lou. Woman, wife.....Tar-link. Whiskers.....Un-gia. Warm, hot.....Ukt-nak-tuk. Whiskey (Russian).....Wodka. Welcome.....Qee-enaduk.

Y

Yes.....A-A. Yard.....Iar-dak. You, yours.....Spit. Young man, boy.....Malt-jiska.

* * * * *

NUMBERS AND MONEY

1. Atrik, lomik, lok. 2. Malruk, nik, aipia. 3. Panioon, pania. 4. Staman. 5. Tatliman. 6. Aig-hung, lingen. 7. Maltromik. 8. Engluligen. 9. Coulati-anuk. 10. Cola, colnik. 14. Stamanik. 15. Tatlimanik. 20. Swie-nak. 100. En-javak.

MONEY

5 Cents.....Shit-veldak.....1/4 Ruble. 10 Cents.....Cupa cupmuk.....1/2 Ruble. 20 Cents.....Agiemuk,

atrik.....1 Ruble. 30 Cents.....Apia cupliku.....1-1/2 Ruble. 50 Cents.....Penioon cupliku.....2-1/2 Ruble. 100 Cents.....Tatliman cupliku.....5 Ruble.

Money always expressed in rubles.

* * * * *

APPENDIX

It is the custom among these people to give persons and companies a name in their own language. Here is a list of a few who have been re-christened:

Mr. A. Garrick.....Attegen. Mr. J. Ledger.....Cumjak. Mr. H. Osborn.....Patik. Mr. F. Kinger.....Cumlulinuk. Mr. P. Engell.....Pangenhacie. Mr. Chas. A. Lee.....Tyeechuka-lutten. Capt. Johnson.....Bulshoie, Capitanik. Capt. Heegaard.....Miktuk Capitanik. Capt. Haze.....Companishak, Capitanik. Alaska Commercial Co.....Companishak. Wrangel.....Cujuju gamuk. Trading posts on the Bering sea side of peninsulaMisremie, Chikong, Anangashook. Interior trading.....Ekegik. Pilot station on Sulima river...Iyis amuk. Alaska Commercial Co., HeadquartersMushigak.

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